# **RSG INTERNATIONAL Ltd.**

# Unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements

For the six month period ended 30 June 2016

# **Contents**

General information
Interim Directors' report
Report on review of interim condensed consolidated financial statements

# Unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements

Interin Interin Interin	n condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss	3 3
Notes	s to unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements	
1.	Corporate information	€
2.	Significant accounting policies.	7
3.	Business combinations, acquisitions and disposals	8
4.	Investments in associates	8
5.	Income and expenses	10
6.	Income tax.	12
7.	Property, plant and equipment.	13
8.	Investment properties	1:
9.	Interest-bearing loans receivable.	14
10.	Inventories	1
11.	Trade and other receivables.	1
12.	Prepayments	16
13.	Cash and cash equivalents	16
14.	Equity	. 1
15.	Interest-bearing loans and borrowings	1
16.	Debt securities issued	18
17.	Other liabilities	19
18.	Provisions	19
19.	Balances and transactions with related parties.	20
20.	Contingencies, commitments and operating risks.	2
21.	Fair value measurement.	2.
22.	Segment information	2
22	Subsequent avents	2

#### **General information**

#### **Board of Directors**

Savvas Lazarides Georgios Fysentzidis (appointed on 21 June 2016) Stelios Trikou (appointed on 13 April 2016) Marios Nicolaides (resigned on 13 April 2016)

## Company secretary

A.J.K. Management Services Limited 1 Naousis, Karapatakis bldg Larnaca, 6018 Cyprus

## Registered office

1 Naousis, Karapatakis bldg Larnaca, 6018 Cyprus

# Independent auditors

Ernst & Young Cyprus Limited Certified Public Accountants and Registered Auditors 6 Stasinou Avenue P.O. Box 21656 1511 Nicosia Cyprus

## Interim Directors' report

The Board of Directors of RSG International Ltd. (the "Company") presents herewith its interim report and the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries (the "Group") for the six months ended 30 June 2016.

#### Principal activities

The Group is involved in real estate development in the Russian Federation. There were no changes in the Group's activities from last year.

#### Examination of the development, position and performance of the activities of the Group

The Board of Directors has assessed the risks set out in this report and believes that steps taken to mitigate the risks are sufficient to prevent their material adverse effect on the financial performance and financial position of the Group. Therefore: (i) the current financial position as presented in the consolidated financial statements is considered satisfactory; (ii) the Board of Directors does not expect major changes in the principal activities of the Group in the foreseeable future.

#### Financial results and dividends

The results of the Group for the respective periods are set out in the Statement of profit or loss and Statement of comprehensive income on pages 1 and 2 of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

The Board of Directors does not recommend the payment of a dividend and the net profit for the period is retained.

#### Main risks and uncertainties

In the ordinary course of business activity, the Group is exposed to a variety of risks the most important which are credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk. These risks are identified, measured and monitored through various control mechanisms at the operating level of subsidiaries.

Detailed information about risks is set out in Note 27 of the consolidated financilal statements for the year ended 31 December 2015 and is not expected to change significantly during second half of 2016.

#### Share capital

There were no changes in the share capital of the Company during the six months ended 30 June 2016.

The authorized and issued share capital of RSG International Ltd. as of 30 June 2016 consists of 6,786,205 ordinary shares of \$1 each.

#### **Branches**

The Company did not operate through any branches during the year.

#### Events subsequent to the reporting date

Events subsequent to the statement of financial position date are disclosed in Note 23, Subsequent events.

#### **Board of Directors**

As at the date of this report the members of the Board of Directors are listed as follows:

Savvas Lazarides (Cypriot) – appointed on 17 February 2012. Georgios Fysentzidis (Cypriot) – appointed on 21 June 2016. Stelios Trikou (Cypriot) – appointed on 13 April 2016.

All Directors were members of the Board throughout the six months 2016, except Mr.Marios Nicolaides, who resigned on 13 April 2016, and Mr. Stelios Trikou, who was appointed on his place on the same date.

The Company's Articles of Association do not provide for the rotation of directors. Each appointed director shall hold office until the next annual general meeting and shall be eligible for re-election.

By order of the Board

A.J.K. Management Services Limited Secretary

Larnaca

30 September 2016



Ernst & Young Cyprus Ltd Jean Nouvel Tower 6 Stasinou Avenue P.O. Box 21656 1511 Nicosia, Cyprus Tel: +357 2220 9999 Fax: +357 2220 9998

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# Report on review of interim condensed consolidated financial statements

To the shareholders of RSG International Ltd.

#### Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position of RSG International Ltd and its subsidiaries (the "Group") as of 30 June 2016 and the related interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss, comprehensive income, changes in equity, and changes in cash flows for the six months period then ended and explanatory notes. Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements in accordance with IAS 34 Interim Financial Reporting (IAS 34). Our responsibility is to issue a report on these interim condensed consolidated financial statements based on our review.

## Scope of review

We conducted our review in accordance with the International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and, consequently, it does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

#### Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with IAS 34.

Andreas Avraamides

Certified Public Accountant and Registered Auditor

For and on behalf of

Ernst & Young Cyprus Limited Certified Public Accountants and Registered Auditors

Nicosia 30 September 2016

# Interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss For the six months ended 30 June 2016

(in thousands of US dollars)

	Notes	Six months ended 30 June 2016 (unaudited)	Six months ended 30 June 2015* (unaudited)
	F 4	120.724	225 024
Revenue	5.1 5.3	139,734 (90,993)	235,921 (188,160)
Cost of sales Gross profit	0.0	48,741	47,761
General and administrative expenses	5.4	(5,872)	(7,953)
Other operating income	5.6	241	3,399
Other operating expenses	5.6	(14,112)	(19,541)
Change in fair value of investment property	8	(1,869)	6,513
Operating profit		27,129	30,179
Finance income	5.5	3,356	4,841
Finance costs	5.5	(7,216)	(5,908)
Foreign exchange loss		(73)	(670)
Share of (loss)/profit of associates	4	(78)	40
Profit before income tax		23,118	28,482
Income tax expense	6	(9,078)	(7,667)
Net profit for the period		14,040	20,815
Attributable to:			
Equity holders of the parent		13,719	20,480
Non-controlling interests		321	335

<sup>\*</sup> The amounts shown here do not correspond to the interim financial statements for the six months ended 30 June 2015 and reflect adjustments described in Note 2.3.

# Interim condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income For the six months ended 30 June 2016

(in thousands of US dollars)

	Notes	Six months ended 30 June 2016 (unaudited)	Six months ended 30 June 2015* (unaudited)
Net profit		14,040	20,815
Other comprehensive income not to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods  Effect of translation to presentation currency  Other comprehensive income, net of tax		39,258 39,258 53,298	3,925 3,925 24,740
Total comprehensive income, net of tax  Attributable to: Equity holders of the parent Non-controlling interests		51,643 1,655	24,232 508

<sup>\*</sup> The amounts shown here do not correspond to the interim financial statements for the six months ended 30 June 2015 and reflect adjustments described in Note 2.3.

# Interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position

# At 30 June 2016

(in thousands of US dollars)

	Notes	30 June 2016 (unaudited)	31 December 2015 (audited)*
Assets			
Non-current assets	7	16,158	14,380
Property, plant and equipment Intagible assets	,	532	3,157
Investments in associates	4	408	435
Investment properties	8	202,489	183,089
Interest-bearing loans receivable	9	12,429	7,726
Inventories	10	27,173	16,959
Other long-term receivable		703	584
Defered tax asset		8,387	8,932
		268,279	235,262
Current assets		7,863	2,359
Income tax receivable Inventories	10	337,016	325,864
Trade and other recievables	11	19,285	37,794
Prepayments	12	48,667	13,475
Interest-bearing loans receivable	9	7,142	1,074
Taxes recoverable		8,751	7,095
Cash and cash equivalents	13	70,925	54,111
		499,649	441,772
Investment properties held for sale	8	3,852	-
Total assets		771,780	677,034
Equity and liabilities Equity			
Issued capital	14	6,787	6,787
Share premium	14	671,712 (23,819)	671,712 (22,006)
Capital contribution reserve Business combination reserve	14	112,009	112,009
Accumulated losses		(89,786)	(103,489)
Translation differences		(353,764)	(391,688)
, and an		323,139	273,325
Total non-controlling interest		11,942	10,277
Total equity		335,081	283,602
Non-current liabilities			
Interest-bearing loans and borrowings	15	29,111	33,472
Debt securities issued	16	15,502	22,276
Provisions	18	353	291
Other liabilities	17	13,582 47,086	20,982 44,255
Deferred income tax liabilities		105,634	121,276
Current liabilities		100,007	
Trade and other payables		28,354	30,061
Advances from customers		127,260	114,731
Debt securities issued	16	86,897	38,772
Interest-bearing loans and borrowings	15	74,795	52,718
Income taxes payable		840	2,984
Other taxes payable	18	2,409 220	1,898 21,466
Provisions Other liabilities	17	10,290	9,526
Other liabilities	17	331,065	272,156
Total liabilities		436,699	393,432
		771,780	677,034
Total equity and liabilities			

On 30 September 2016, the Board of Directors of RSG International Limited authorised these financial statements for issue.

Stelios Trikou

Director

Savvas Lazarides

\_Director

Georgios Fysentzidis

Director

The accompanying notes on pages 6 to 26 form an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

<sup>\*</sup> The amounts shown here do not correspond to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2015 and reflect adjustments described in Note 2.3.

# Interim condensed consolidated statement of cash flows For the six months ended 30 June 2016

(in thousands of US dollars)

	Six months en	
•	2016 (unaudited)	2015* (unaudited)
Cash flows from operating activities		
Profit before tax	23,118	28,482
Adjustments for:	424	592
Depreciation and amortization (Note 5.2)	(3,356)	(4,841)
Finance income (Note 5.5)	7,216	5,908
Finance expenses (Note 5.5) Foreign exchange losses	73	670
Share of loss/(profits) of associates (Note 4)	78	(40)
Loss on sale of property, plant and equipment and inventory (Note 5.6)	57	150
Change in fair value of investment properties (Note 8)	1,869	(6,513)
Write-down of inventory to net realizable value (Note 5.6)	2,094	6,905
Change in bonuses and unused vacation provisions	(927)	(211) 1,280
Losses from write off of VAT receivable	451 95	221
Change in provisons (Note 5.6)	-	(33)
Gain from creditor's liabilities (Note 5.6)	913	630
Impairment of irrecoverable trade and other receivables (Note 5.6) Other non-cash operations	(289)	144
Operating cash flow before changes in working capital	31,816	33,344
Decrease in provisions	(10)	(2)
Decrease/(increase) in trade and other receivables	4,034	(15,098)
Decrease/(increase) in inventories	33,691	(47,689)
(Decrease)/increase in trade and other payables	(5,848)	11,022
Increase in prepayments	(30,744)	(3,269)
Increase in VAT receivable	(1,041)	(1,888)
(Decrease)/increase in advances received	(3,776) 146	53,827 (1,212)
Increase/(decrease) in other taxes payable	(8,692)	(3,013)
Increase/(decrease) in other liabilities  Cash flows from operating activities	19,576	26,022
Cash hows noth operating activities		(7.404)
Income tax paid	(17,396)	(7,401) (12,118)
Interest paid	(12,567) (10,387)	6,503
Net cash flows (used in)/from operating activities	(10,001)	
Cash flows from investing activities	/7 E00)	_
Payment for acquisition of subsidiary, net of cash acquired	(7,500) 42	126
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment	(263)	(1,341)
Purchase of property, plant and equipment Purchase of investment properties	(167)	(425)
Issuance of loans receivable	(10,803)	(3,385)
Repayment of loans issued	919	31,127
Interest received	250	29
Net cash (used in)/from investing activities	(17,522)	26,131
Cash flows from financing activities		-,
Proceeds from borrowings and bonds	81,705	94,968
Repayment of borrowings and bonds	(45,013)	(89,764)
Repayment of finance lease obligation	(60)	(129) <b>5,075</b>
Net cash flows from financing activities	36,632	5,075
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	8,091	15,602
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	16,814	53,311
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	54,111	51,346
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period	70,925	104,657

The amounts shown here do not correspond to the interim financial statements for the six months ended 30 June 2015 and reflect adjustments described in Note 2.3.

The accompanying notes on pages 6 to 26 form an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

Interim condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity For the six months ended 30 June 2016

RSG INTERNATIONAL Ltd.

(in thousands of US dollars)

•			Attributed to	Attributed to equity holders of the parent	of the parent				
1	Issued capital	Share premium	Capital contribution reserve	Business combination reserve	Accumulated losses	Foreign currency translation reserve	Total	Non- controlling interest	Total equity
As at 31 December 2014 (audited)*	6,787	671,712	(22,478)	112,009	(110,008)	(310,720)	347,302	12,899	360,201
Profit for the period	ı	1	Ţ	ı	20,480		20,480	335	20,815
Other comprehensive income	1	1	ı	ı	1	3,752	3,752	173	3,925
Total comprehensive income	ı	ı	1	Γ	20,480	3,752	24,232	508	24,740
Contributions from shareholders (Note 14)	1	I	162	i	ı	l	162	3	162
As at 30 June 2015 (unaudited)*	6,787	671,712	(22,316)	112,009	(89,528)	(306,968)	371,696	13,407	385,103
As at 31 December 2015 (audited)*	6,787	671,712	(22,006)	112,009	(103,489)	(391,688)	273,325	10,277	283,602
Profit for the period Other comprehensive income	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	13,719	37.924	13,719	321	14,040 39.258
Total comprehensive income	1				13,719	37,924	51,643	1,655	53,298
Non-controlling interest arising on business combination Distribution to shareholders (Note 14)	1	I	(1,813)	1	(16)	i	(1,829)	1 0	10 (1,829)
As at 30 June 2016 (unaudited)	6,787	671,712	(23,819)	112,009	(89,786)	(353,764)	323,139	11,942	335,081

The amounts shown here do not correspond to the interim financial statements for the six months ended 31 June 2015 and to the consolidated financial statements for the years ended 31 December 2015, and reflect adjustments described in Note 2.3.

## 1. Corporate information

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements of RSG INTERNATIONAL Ltd. (hereinafter "the Company") and its subsidiaries (hereinafter, "RSG International" or "the Group") for the six months ended 30 June 2016 were authorized for issue in accoance with a resolution of the Board of Directors on 30 September 2016.

RSG INTERNATIONAL Ltd. was incorporated in the Republic of Cyprus on 24 March 2008 as a limited liability company under the Republic of Cyprus Companies Law, Cap. 113. The Company's registered office is located at 1 Naousis Street, Karapatakis building, P.O. 6018, Larnaca, the Republic of Cyprus. The parent Company of the Group is Kortros Holding Ltd.

Mr. Victor Vekselberg is the ultimate controlling party of the Group.

#### Principal activities

Principal activities of the Group include investments in and construction of real estate properties for their further sale, rent or holding for capital appreciation purposes and construction of business and residential property in Moscow, Yekaterinburg, Yaroslavl, Krasnodar, Perm and other regions in the Russian Federation. The Group specializes on projects of Complex Territories Development (CTD), which envisage creation of balanced city-building solution (residential properties, infrastructure, work, social sphere, leisure) and its implementation on the specific land plot.

The consolidated financial statements include the financial statements of RSG INTERNATIONAL Ltd. and its subsidiaries. The major subsidiaries are listed in the following table:

Nº	Entity	Country of incorporation	Activity	Effective ownership interest at 30 June 2016	Effective ownership interest at 31 December 2015
1	JSC "RSG Akademicheskoe"				
	(previously CJSC "Renova StroyGrup Akademicheskoe")	Russia	Real estate development	97%	97%
2	JSC "Energogeneriruyuschaya Company"	Russia	Utility production and distribution	100%	100%
3	LLC "United Contractor Relations Center"	Russia	Management services	100%	100%
4	LLC "ElitComplex"	Russia	Real estate development	100%	100%
5	LLC "Encolnvest"	Russia	Real estate development	100%	100%
6	LLC "Uralskaya Kompaniya Razvitiya"	Russia	Real estate development	100%	100%
7	LLC "Petrovskiy Aliance"	Russia	Real estate development	100%	100%
8	LLC "MegaStroy Invest"	Russia	Real estate development	100%	100%
9	LLC "RSG-Finance"	Russia	Financial services	100%	100%
10	LLC "RSG-Business Service"	Russia	Management services	100%	100%

#### Going concern

These interim condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis that contemplates the realization of assets and satisfaction of liabilities and commitments in the normal course of business. For the six months ended 30 June 2016, the Group reported operating cash outflow of \$10,387 and net profit of \$14,040. For the six months ended 30 June 2015, the Group reported operating cash inflow of \$6,503 and net profit of \$20,815.

In the next twelve months the Group expects to finance its operating, and investing activities primarily with cash generated from operations, and through attraction of additional borrowings from banks, issue long-term bonds and renegotiating of its short-term loans. Management believes that necessary financing will be available to the Group and it will be able to pay debts as they become due.

At 30 June 2016, the Group was in compliance with all of its financial covenants. Based on the current market conditions the Board and the management have reasonable expectations that the Group has adequate resources to continue its operational existence for the foreseeable future. Accordingly, the Group continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparation of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

#### 2. Significant accounting policies

#### 2.1 Basis of preparation

#### Statement of compliance

These interim condensed consolidated financial statements of the Group for the the six months ended 30 June 2016 have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 *Interim Financial Reporting* issued by the International Accounting Standards Board and adopted by the European Union.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements do not include all the information and disclosures required in the annual financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual financial statements as at 31 December 2015.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements are presented in US dollars and all values are rounded to the nearest thousand except when otherwise indicated. At 30 June 2016, the principal rate of exchange used for translating foreign currency balances on the Group's interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position was 64.2575 RUR/US dollar (2015: 72.8827 RUR/US dollar). The average rate used for translation of the Group's interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss for the first half-year of 2016 was 70.2583 RUR/US dollar (first half-year 2015: 57.3968 RUR/US dollar). Whenever a significant individual transaction can be attributed to a specific date, it was translated into the US dollars using the rate of the date of the transaction.

#### 2.2 New standards and amendments to them

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2015, except for the adoption of new standards and interpretations effective as of 1 January 2016:

- Amendments to IFRS 11 Joint Arrangements: Accounting for Acquisitions of Interests
- Amendments to IAS 16 and IAS 38: Clarification of Acceptable Methods of Depreciation and Amortisation
- Amendments to IAS 27: Equity Method in Separate Financial Statements
- Annual Improvements 2012-2014 Cycle
- Amendments to IAS 1 Disclosure Initiative

Although these new standards and amendments apply for the first time in 2016, they do not have a material impact on the interim condensed consolidated financial statements of the Group.

# 2.3 Correction of errors in comparative information

In the process of preparation of interim condensed consolidated financial statements for the period ended 30 June 2016 and for 6 months than ended, the Group changed the approach to the moment of transfer of the land plots from Investment property to Inventories with the view of development and further sale and corrected certain errors related to the prior periods.

Change in approach and correction of errors were made by the retrospective restatement of comparative information as of 31 December 2015, 30 June 2015 and for the period ended 30 June 2015. All the other changes in the comparative information present the result of reclassifications for presentation purposes only and do have no any material effect on the financial statements.

The Group believes that the new approach and changed presentation provide reliable and more relevant information for the users of its financial statements and ensures better comparability with its peers and it is likely that new presentation will continue in to the future. The nature and effect of changes and corrections are presented below:

- a. The Group transferred the land plots from investment property to inventory on the basis of inclusion of land plots into the Construction plan and start of activities in accordance with Construction plan. Previously, land plots were transferred to inventory when significant design and construction costs are incurred. As a result, inventory increased by \$13,115 and investment property decreased by \$12,205 as of 31 December 2015, with net effect on Group's profit of \$227 for the six months ended 30 June 2015.
- b. Correction of error related to the improper forex rate used for the translation to presentation currency of the amounts of income recognized on derecognition of social liability of one of it's subsidiaries in 2014 and disposal one of the Group's companies in 2012. As a result of correction, accumulated losses increased and translation difference reserves increased within Equity for \$1,283.

#### 2. Significant accounting policies (continued)

# 2.3 Correction of errors in comparative information (continued)

- c. Correction of error related to the incorrect revaluation of advance issued for the inventory represented by a non-monetary asset with the recognition of respective forex profit/ (loss) in the income statement during 2013-2015. As a result, current prepayments decreased by \$1,102 and translation difference reserves increased by \$555 as of 31 December 2015, forex exchange loss increased for the six months ended 30 June 2015 by \$68.
- d. In 2015, certain mathematical mistakes have occurred in the calculations of currency translation reserve, which resulted in understatement of currency translation reserve and overstatement of non-controlling interest as of 31 December 2015 for \$3,337 and \$2,377, and overstatement of other operational expenses for the six months ended 30 June 2015 by \$122.

The comparative figures included in the previously issued consolidated financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2015 authorized for issue on 1 April 2016 and in the interim condensed consolidated financial statements for the six months ended 30 June 2015 have been restated as follows:

Statement of profit or loss lines	Six months ended 30 June 2015 (as previously reported)	(a)	(b, c, d)	Six months ended 30 June 2015 (as restated)
Cost of sales Other operating expenses Change in fair value of investment property Foreign exchange loss Income tax expense	(188,208) (20,051) 6,663 (602) (7,608)	48 388 (150) — (59)	122 - (68) -	(188,160) (19,541) 6,513 (670) (7,667)
Statement of profit or loss lines	Twelve months ended 31 December 2015 (as previously reported)	(a)	(b, c, d)	Twelve months ended 31 December 2015 (as restated)
Cost of sales Other operating expenses Change in fair value of investment property Foreign exchange loss Income tax expense	(282,813) (34,287) (10,174) (1,133) (13,323)	286 548 294 – (226)	(960) (523)	(282,527) (34,699) (9,880) (1,656) (13,549)
Statement of financial position lines	31 December 2015 (as previously reported)	(a)	(b, c, d)	31 December 2015 (as restated)
Investment properties Inventories current Prepayments Accumulated losses Translation differences Total non-controlling interest Deferred income tax liabilities	195,294 312,749 14,577 (100,428) (396,751) 12,654 44,072	(12,205) 13,115 - 841 (112) - 183	(1,102) (3,902) 5,175 (2,377)	183,089 325,864 13,475 (103,489) (391,688) 10,277 44,255
Statement of cash flows	Six months ended 30 June 2015 (as previously reported)	(a)	(b, c, d)	Six months ended 30 June 2015 (as restated)
Profit before tax Foreign exchange (gains)/losses Change in fair value of investment properties Write-down of inventory to net realizable	28,142 602 (6,663)	286 _ 150	54 68 -	28,482 670 (6,513)
value Decrease/(increase) in inventories Purchase of investment properties Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and	7,299 (47,182) (890)	(394) (507) 465	_ _ 	6,905 (47,689) (425)
cash equivalents	15,724		(122)	15,602

## 3. Business combinations, acquisitions and disposals

#### ZPIF "RSG-Strategy Novoe Zilye"

During 6 month 2016, the Group acquired 92.4% in investment fund ZPIF "RSG-Strategy Novoe Zilye" for cash consideration of \$7,555. Financial position and the financial results of operations of ZPIF "RSG-Strategy Novoe Zilye" were included in the Group's consolidated financial statements starting from 14 March 2016.

Before acquisition, ZPIF "RSG-Strategy Novoe Zilye" has given advance to the Group under real estate purchase agreement and as at the date of acquisition, the Group has recognized a non-financial liability in the carring amount of \$6,075. Fair value of this liability at acquisition date was \$7,435.

Settlement of pre-existing relationships resulted in loss in the amount of \$1,360 recognized in the Group's interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss (Note 5.5).

The table below sets forth the provisional fair values of LLC ZPIF "RSG-Strategy Novoe Zilye" identifiable assets and liabilities at the date of acquisition:

•	March 2016
Cash Trade and other receivables and prepayments Financial assets Trade and other payables	55 110 896 (931) <b>130</b>
Net assets	
Non-controlling interest	(10)
Total net assets less NCI	120
Purchase consideration comprised of settlement of preexisting relationships.	
Cash consideration Less settlement of pre-existing relationships	7,555 (7,435)
Total consideration	120
No goodwill arise as a result of this transaction.	
Analysis of cash flows on acquisition is as follows:	
Cash consideration Less cash aquired	7,555 (55)
Net cash flow on acquisition	7,500

## 4. Investments in associates

The Group accounted for investments in associates under the equity method.

#### CJSC UK Akademichesky

The Group has 25% + 1 share in CJSC UK Akademichesky, acquired in 2011. The entity provides services to citizens of Academic city (Russian Federation, Ural Region).

The effect on financial statements of movement of investment in the associate was as follows:

	CJSC UK Akad	demichesky
	For the six months	ended 30 June
	2016	2015
Opening balance as at 1 January	435	354
Share of (loss)/profit for the year	(78)	40
Translation difference	51	6
Closing balance at 30 June	408	400

#### 5. Income and expenses

#### 5.1 Revenues

Revenues include the following:

	For the six mont	hs ended 30 June
	2016 (unaudited)	2015 (unaudited)
Sales of residential property Sales of other projects	126,822 7,947	78,463 126,598
Sales of uncompleted projects Rental income	450 450	26,299 410
Other revenue  Total	4,515 139,734	4,151 <b>235,921</b>
I Utai		

In the first half of 2016, the Group recognized sale of land plots in Sverdlovsk region in the total amount of \$7,947 as revenue from sales of other projects. Related expenses was recognized as "Cost of sales of other projects" in the amount of \$4,961 (Note 5.3).

In the first half of 2015, the Group purchased hotel complex from the company under common control — LLC "Top Project" — and sold it to an unrelated party. The Group had previously provided the hotel complex development services under an agency agreement to the seller during the construction period. The Group considers real estate investments and sales as its principal activity and, consequently, recognizes such income as "Revenue" in the amount of \$126,598 and related expenses as "Cost of sales" in the amount of \$117,744 (Note 5.3) in the interim consolidated statement of profit or loss.

In June 2015, the Group sold inventories (construction in progress) of Aristovo project. Sale of inventories was arranged through the sale of 100% share in the capital of its subsidiary LLC "Zolotoy Vozrast". The only significant asset of the subsidiary was the right to lease the land, classified as "construction in progress". Total assets of the subsidiary at the date of disposal amounted to \$15,165 (including assets under construction in the amount of \$14,628) and liabilities amounted to \$10,293 (including social obligations in the amount of \$2,189 and payable to the Buyer in the amount of \$6,567, which originated before the sale of 100% share in the capital and represents the loan given by the Buyer to LLC "Zolotoy Vozrast" to repay intragroup loans). Since the substance of the transaction was the sale of the Group's assets under construction and transfer of the related social obligations, this transaction was presented as the sale of inventories for the total amount of \$26,299. Cost of the disposed inventories was reduced by the amount of the related social obligations.

Other revenue is mainly represented by sales of heating energy in the amount of \$3,134 (for the six months ended 2015; \$2,526).

#### 5.2 Employee benefits, depreciation and amortization

Staff costs, depreciation of property, plant and equipment and amortization of intangible assets included in cost of sales, general and administrative expenses and other expenses amounted to the following:

	For the six months ended 30 June		
	2016 (unaudited)	2015 (unaudited)	
Staff costs, including social security taxes Depreciation and amortisation	2,364 424	4,029 592	

#### 5.3 Cost of sales

Cost of sales include the following:

Odd of dates filologe the following.	For the six months ended 30 June		
	2016 (unaudited)	2015 (unaudited)	
Cost of sales of residential property (Note 10) Cost of sales of other projects (Note 10) Cost of sales of uncompleted projects Cost of sales for rent Other costs	82,835 4,961 - 36 3,161	56,259 117,744 11,439 67 2,651	
Total	90,993	188,160	

#### Income and expenses (continued) 5.

# 5.3 Cost of sales (continued)

For the six months ended 30 June 2015 the Group recognized cost of sold hotel complex in Sochi and uncompleted project Aristovo as cost of sales in the amount of \$117,744 and \$11,439, respectively.

# General and administrative expenses

The structure of general and administrative expenses was the following:

	For the six months ended 30 Jun		
	2016 (unaudited)	2015 (unaudited)	
Consulting Payroll Taxes Rent Security Other assurance services Depreciation of property, plant and equipment Repair and maitanance Representation expenses Telecommunication Materials Other professional services Utilities services Amortization of intangible assets Tax services Other	1,918 948 603 450 426 264 212 202 198 142 142 51 45 39 3	1,748 2,698 282 573 490 279 315 170 322 159 136 58 167 47 71	
Total	5,872	7,953	

#### Finance income and expenses 5.5

#### Finance income

The components of finance income were as follows:

The components of finance income were as follows.	For the six months ended 30 June		
	2016 (unaudited)	2015 (unaudited)	
Interest on bank accounts and deposits Interest on loans receivable Interest on unwinding of discount on loans and accounts receivable	2,627 408 321	3,368 1,117 356	
Total	3,356	4,841	

#### Finance expenses

The components of finance expenses were as follows:

The components of finance expenses were as follows.	For the six months ended 30 June		
	2016 (unaudited)	2015 (unaudited)	
Interest expense Other financial expenses	5,602 1,614	5,453 455	
Total	7,216	5,908	

# 5. Income and expenses (continued)

# 5.6 Other operating income and expenses

## Other operating income

The components of other operating income were as follows:

The components of other operating mounts were as follows.	For the six months ended 30 Ju	
	2016 (unaudited)	2015 (unaudited)
Receivables recovery (related party) and net penalty gains Gain from disposal of creditor's liabilities	52 -	2,921 33
Other income	189	445
Total	241	3,399

## Other operating expenses

The components of other operating expenses were as follows:

	For the six months ended 30 June		
	2016 (unaudited)	2015 (unaudited)	
Commercial expenses	6,469	4,430	
Charity	2,373	4,925	
Write-down of inventories to their net realizable value (Note 10)	2,094	6,905	
Maintenance of completed real property	1,157	468	
Change in allowance for irrecoverable trade and other receivables			
(Note 11, 12)	913	630	
Other taxes (excluding income tax)	508	1,439	
Bank services	164	179	
Legal provision	95	221	
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment	57	150	
Write-off of unrecoverable trade and other receivables	26	-	
Other expenses	256	194	
Total	14,112	19,541	

# 6. Income tax

#### Corporate tax

The Group's income was subject to tax at the following tax rates:

The Group's mounte was easy octo tax at the following tax faces.	For the six months ended 30 June	
	2016	2015
The Russian Federation (ordinary rate)	20.00%	20.00%
The Russian Federation (special tax regime area – The Perm Territory)	<del></del>	15.50%
The Republic of Cyprus	12.50%	12.50%
Belize, BVI, Russian Federation (special rate)	0%	0%

Major components of income tax expense were as follows:

	For the six months ended 30 June	
	2016 (unaudited)	2015 (unaudited)
Income tax expense – current Deferred tax expense (benefit) – origination and reversal of temporary	10,324	5,809
differences	(1,247)	1,809
Income tax – previous years	1	49
Income tax expense reported in the consolidated statement of profit or loss	9,078	7,667

The major part of income taxes is paid in the Russian Federation.

# 7. Property, plant and equipment

Additions to construction in progress during the six months ended 30 June 2016 in the total amount of \$319 (for the six months ended 30 June 2015: \$2,014) were mainly represented by construction costs incurred on continued construction of utilities networks amounted to \$246 (for the six months ended 30 June 2015: \$1,532).

The amount of borrowing costs capitalized as part of additions to property, plant and equipment during six months ended 30 June 2016 amounted to \$180 (for the six months ended 30 June 2015; \$196).

The weighted average rate used to determine the amount of borrowing costs eligible for capitalization was 9.39% for 30 June 2016 (for the six months ended 30 June 2015: 13.55%), which is the effective interest rate on specific borrowings.

For the six months ended 30 June 2016, the Group recognized depreciation charge of \$385 (for the six months ended 30 June 2015: \$545).

#### 8. Investment properties

Investment property consisted of the following:

	30 June 2016 (unaudited)	30 June 2015 (unaudited)
Opening balance at 1 January Additions (subsequent expenditure) Transfer from/to inventory (Note 10) Translation difference (Decrease)/increase in fair value of investment property	183,089 655 3 24,463 (1,869)	283,981 856 (18,073) 3,394 6,513
Closing balance at 30 June	202,489	276,671
Closing balance at 30 June – held for sale	3,852	-

Interest capitalized as part of subsequent expenditure to investment properties amounted to \$488 and \$431 for the six months ended 30 June 2016 and 2015, respectively. The weighted average rate used to determine the amount of borrowing costs eligible for capitalization for the six months ended 30 June 2016 was 2.97% (2015: 13.47%).

During the six month period ended 30 June 2016, the Group had income from rent of investment property of \$121 (for the six months ended 30 June 2015: \$250) and direct operating expenses arising from investment property that generated rental income of \$66 (for the six months ended 30 June 2015: \$76).

As at 30 June 2016, the Group had an intention to sell land plots in Akademicheskiy district in Ekaterinburg and Chelyabinsk. Therefore, the Group transferred following land plots to the Investment property held for sale, the fair value of the assets was measured based on the expected sale price of \$3,852.

During the six months ended 30 June 2016 and 2015, the fair value of investment property was determined primarily based on valuation performed by an accredited independent appraiser, who holds recognised and relevant professional qualification and who has had recent experience in the locations and category of the investment property being valued.

The fair value of investment property was determined using the income approach and/or the sales comparison approach. The income approach is based on the assumption that the value of the property is conditional on the future benefits that the property will bring the owner within a certain period of time, and the risks associated with receiving the benefits. The sales comparison approach is based on comparative analysis of actual sales and/or asking prices for comparable properties.

Investment property relates to the Level 3 of fair value hierarchy. There were no transfers between levels during the six months ended 30 June 2016.

# 8. Investment properties (continued)

# Description of valuation techniques used and key inputs to valuation on investment properties

The Group used income and comparable approaches for valuation of investment property.

Below are the major projects of the Group and description of valuation techniques for each as at 30 June 2016 and 2015. The investment properties are represented by the land plots for RSG-Akademicheskoe project.

RSG-Academicheskoe project had fair value of the investment property of \$180,846 and 87.64% share in total consolidated value of investment property as of 30 June 2016 (31 December 2015: \$162,295 and 88.64%, respectively).

Unobservable inputs for project RSG-Academicheskoe were as follows:

Description	Methods of assessment	Unobservable inputs for project	Range (weighted average)	Sensitivity of the fair value to the inputs
Land plots	Income approach, discounted cash flow method	Annual change of sales price for land plot	10.00%	Decrease of sales price growth to 5% and 10% would decrease fair value by \$7,906 and \$15,811
		Discount rate for investor's cashflows	19.00%	Increase of investor's cashflows discount rate to 1% and 2% would decrease fair value by \$6,505,and \$12,808
		Discount rate for developer's cashflows	25.00%	Increase of developer's discount rate to 1% and 2% would decrease fair value by \$7,128 and \$13,804
		Annual change of cost of construction	2.00%	Increase of cost of construction to 2% and 4% would decrease fair value by \$8,186 and \$16,558

Significant increases (decreases) in price adjustments to the comparable plots and discount rate in isolation would result in a significantly higher (lower) fair value of the properties.

## 9. Interest-bearing loans receivable

Current and non-current interest-bearing loans receivable were as follows as of:

	Interest rate 2016	30 June 2016 (unaudited)	Interest rate 2015	31 December 2015 (audited)
Non-current loans receivable Loans receivable from third parties Loans receivable from related parties (Note 19)  Total non-current loans receivable	5.91-10.00 % 0.00-14.00%	279 12,150 <b>12,429</b>	5.91-11.15% 3.35-14.00%	4,989 2,737 <b>7,726</b>
Current loans receivable Loans receivable from third parties Total current loans receivable	6.00-19.00%	7,142 <b>7,142</b>	7.35-19.00%	1,074 <b>1,074</b>
Loans receivable were denominated in currencie	s as presented b	elow:		31 December
	Interest rate 2016	30 June 2016 (unaudited)	31 December 2015	2015 (audited)
RUR USD	0.00-19.00% 3.35%	17,033 2,538	5.91-19.00% 3.35%	6,371 2,429

#### 10. Inventories

Inventories consisted of the following as of:

Inventories contracted of the following see an	30 June 2016 (unaudited)	31 December 2015 (audited)
Inventory properties under construction - at cost - at net realizable value	294,123 7,588	236,360 10,197
Constructed inventory properties - at cost - at net realizable value	39,260 18,116	74,819 14,613
Other inventory, at cost	5,102	6,834
Total	364,189	342,823
Including - current - non-current	337,016 27,173	325,864 16,959

Write-down of inventory to net realizable value is recognized in other operating expenses in the amount of \$2,094 and \$6,905 for the six months ended 30 June 2016 and 2015, accordingly (Note 5.6).

A summary of movement in inventories is set out in the table below:

// Commany of motories with the second secon	30 June 2016 (unaudited)	30 June 2015 (unaudited)
Opening balance at 1 January (audited) Construction costs incurred Purchase of other projects from related party Other costs incurred Interest capitalized Transfer from/(to) property, plant and equipment Transfer from/(to) investment property (Note 8) Write-down to net realizible value (Note 5.6) Disposals (recognized in cost of sales of residential property) (Note 5.3) Disposals (recognized in cost of other sales and other expenses) Disposal of uncompleted construction and other projects (Note 5.3) Translation difference	342,823 60,742 - 1,735 6,774 (18) (3) (2,094) (82,835) (1,735) (4,961) 43,761	359,328 87,678 109,904 145 7,992 (632) 18,073 (6,905) (56,259) (121,913) (14,628) 22,282
Balance as at 30 June (unaudited)	364,189	405,065

During the first half of 2016, the Group sold 3 land plots in Akademicheskiy district, disposal recognized in cost of sales of other projects in the amount of \$4,961 (at historical exchange rates (Note 5.3).

In the first half of 2015, the Group acquired from related party the hotel in the amount of \$102,210 (at historical exchange rate), night club in the amount of \$4,023 and youth animation centre in amount of \$3,671. Disposals recognized in cost of other sales and other expenses represent mainly the cost of the hotel complex sold to a third party in the amount of \$117,744 (at historical exchange rate) and night club in the amount of \$4,023 donated to a third party (Note 5.3, 5.6).

During 2015, the Group sold Aristovo project, which main asset was represented by an uncompleted construction property with carrying amount of \$14,628 (Notes 5.1).

# 11. Trade and other receivables

Trade and other receivables consisted of the following as at:

	30 June 2016 (unaudited)	31 December 2015 (audited)
Trade accounts receivable due from third parties Trade accounts receivable due from related parties (Note 19) Other accounts receivable due from third parties Reimbursement asset under guarantee with related party (Note 19) Other accounts receivable due from related parties (Note 19) Allowance for irrecoverable amounts	4,128 558 12,419 - 3,611 (1,431)	3,022 498 10,671 20,599 3,544 (540)
/ Wowards for wysters and a second	19,285	37,794

# 11. Trade and other receivables (continued)

Movements of irrecoverable amounts are presented below
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motorical moderation amount are presented assets.	30 June 2016 (unaudited)	31 December 2015 (audited)
At January	540	622
Charge for the six months period/year (Note 5.6)	913	129
Amounts reversed (Note 5.6)	(164)	-
Translation differences	142	(211)
At the end of period	1,431	540

## 12. Prepayments

Prepayments made consisted of the following as at:

Prepayments made consisted of the following as at:	30 June 2016 (unaudited)	31 December 2015 (audited)	
Prepayments made to third parties for construction services Prepayments made to third party for investment project Prepayments made to related parties (Note 19) Allowance for irrecoverable amounts	6,963 39,621 2,875 (792)	5,491 6,898 1,627 (541)	
	48,667	13,475	

Trade and other receivables were mainly denominated in Russian rubles.

As of 30 June 2016 and 31 December 2015, the Group recognized \$7,019 and \$6,898 of prepayments made to third party for investment project, which Group is planning to undertake in the future, respectively.

In June 2016, the Group made prepayment for the acquisition of project Zhivopisnaya in the amount of \$32,602 which Group is planning to undertake in the future.

Movements of irrecoverable amounts are presented below:

	30 June 2016 (unaudited)	(audited)
At January	541	692
Charge for the six months period/year (Note 5.6)	164	16
Translation differences	87	(167)
At the end of period	792	541

## 13. Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents consisted of the following as of:

Oddin and oddin oquinalonic contractor of the fellowing accom	30 June 2016 (unaudited)	31 December 2015 (audited)
Cash at bank and in hand	38,013	37,332
Cash in JSC "Metcombank" (Note19) Short term deposits	29,005 3,907	15,383 1,396
·	70,925	54,111

Cash and cash equivalents were mainly denominated in Russian rubles.

#### 14. Equity

Total number of outstanding shares comprised:

Autorised, issued and fully paid	Number of shares	Share capital
At 31 December 2015	6,786,205	6,787
At 30 June 2016	6,786,205	6,787

In April 2016, the Group provided loan to an entity under common control maturing at 30 April 2019. This loan was recognized at fair value on initial recognition based on the market rate of interest for similar loans at the date of receipt. The loan reservable outstanding amounted to \$5,556 at 30 June 2016 (31 December 2015: \$nil). The difference between the fair value and the nominal value of the loan on initial recognition is recorded as distribution to shareholders in the consolidated statement of changes in equity of the Group and amounted to \$1,829 for the the six month ended 30 June 2016 (six months ended 30 June 2015: \$nil).

On June 30, 2015, the maximum amount of quarantee provided by the Group in relation to the loan received by the entity under common control (Note 19) was reduced to 1.5 billion rubles. The resulting decrease in carring amount of the guarantee was recognized as contribution from shareholders in the amount of \$162.

# 15. Interest-bearing loans and borrowings

The Group had the following interest-bearing loans and borrowings as at 30 June 2016 and 31 December 2015:

Non-current interest- bearing loans and borrowings	Interest rate 2016	30 June 2016 (unaudited)	Unused borrowing facilities	Interest rate 2015	31 December 2015	Unused borrowing facilities
Loans and borrowings						
from third parties	0.00-17.00%	17,555	84,575	15.94-18.00%	23,427	56,676
Loans and borrowings from related parties	3.00-11.50%	11,556	14	3.00-11.75%	10,045	12
Total non-current interest-bearing loans and borrowings		29,111	84,589		33,472	56,688
Current portion of non- current interest- bearing loans and borrowings	Interest rate 2016	30 June 2016 (unaudited)	Unused borrowing facilities	Interest rate 2015	31 December 2015	Unused borrowing facilities
Loans and borrowings from third parties Loans and borrowings	12.75-16.00%	51,761		15.94-16.00%	28,762	-
from related parties	-			-		
Total current portion of non-current interest- bearing loans and borrowings		51,761			28,762	_
Current interest- bearing loans and borrowings	Interest rate 2016	30 June 2016 (unaudited)	Unused borrowing facilities	Interest rate 2015	31 December 2015	Unused borrowing facilities
Loans and borrowings from third parties	15.45-17.30%	22,781	_	0.00-21.00%	23,731	83,258
Loans and borrowings from related parties	11.00%	253		0.00-11.00%	225	9,604
Total current interest-						
bearing loans and borrowings		23,034			23,956	92,862
Total interest-bearing loans and borrowings		103,906	84,589	ı	86,190	149,550
-		_				

All borrowings bear fixed interest as at 30 June 2016 and 31 December 2015. Interest-bearing loans and borrowings were mainly denominated in Russian rubles.

## 15. Interest-bearing loans and borrowings (continued)

#### Compliance with covenants

According to loan agreements terms, the Group and its subsidiaries are required to comply with debt covenants. The covenants impose restrictions in respect of certain transactions and financial ratios, including restrictions in respect of indebtedness. The Group was in compliance with all covenants as at 30 June 2016 and 31 December 2015.

#### Pledged assets

At 30 June 2016, the Group had inventory with a carrying amount of \$109,083 (31 December 2015: \$127,431) and investment property with a carrying amount of \$135,548 at 30 June 2016 (31 December 2015: \$120,508) pledged as collateral under the loan agreements.

The Group had property plant and equipment with a carrying value of \$22 at 30 June 2016 (31 December 2015: \$19) pledged as collateral under the loan agreements.

As at 30 June 2016, the Group had pledged shares of the following subsidiaries:

Lender	Subsidiary pledged	Pledged share of subsidiary	Share of pledged subsidiary in the total consolidated assets of the Group	Share of pledged subsidiary in the total consolidated revenue of the Group	Net assets of pledged subsidiary (including intra- group balances)
PJSC "Sherbank"	JSC "RSG-Academicheskoe"	100%	45.68%	34.29%	299,763
PJSC "Bank Uralsib"	1.LC "Encolnvest"	100%	7.06%	46.25%	63,398
PJSC "Bank Uralsib" PJSC "Bank "Saint-	LLC "Region Story Invest"	100%	2.61%	-	21,597
Petersburg"	LLC "Petrovsky Aliance"	100%	5.40%	0.00%	18,652
PJSC "Sberbank"	LLC "Stroy Region Holding"	100%	3.31%	0.00%	2,933
PJSC "Sberbank"	LLC "PSP Express"	100%	2.60%	1.35%	3,272
AKB Absolut Bank	JSC "Kortros-Perm"	100%	2.35%	0.08%	2,748
					412,363

As at 31 December 2015, the Group had pledged shares of the following subsidiaries:

Lender	Subsidiary pledged	Pledged share of subsidiary	total consolidated	Share of pledged subsidiary in the total consolidated revenue of the Group	Net assets of pledged subsidiary (including intra- group balances)
PJSC "Sberbank"	JSC "RSG-Academicheskoe"	100%	49.21%	29.85%	254,613
PJSC "Sberbank"	LLC "ElitComplex"	100%	6.61%	15.02%	43,076
PJSC "Bank Uralsib"	U.C. "Encolnvest"	100%	9.65%	10.40%	34,034
PJSC "Sherbank"	LLC "Stroy Region Holding"	100%	3.08%	-	2,810
PJSC "Sberbank" PJSC "Commercial	LLC "PSP Express"	100%	2.53%	4.30%	2,428
bank "Absolut Bank"	JSC "Kortros-Perm"	100%	1.11%	_	1,474
					338,435

#### 16. Debt securities issued

On 24 June 2016, LLC "RSG-Finance" issued the fifth tranche of 1 billion ruble denominated bonds (\$15,562 at the exchange rate at 30 June 2016) with a par value of 1,000 ruble each. These securities were issued at par value, mature on 18 June 2021, bear interest rate of 14.50% per annum, payable semi-annually, and were guaranteed by the Company. The liabilities under the bonds were accounted for at amortised cost. Debt issuance costs paid by the Group in relation to the arrangement of fourth issue of bonds in the amount of \$72 represented agent commission and arrangement costs.

As of 30 June 2016 debt securities of the forth issue in the total number 495,201 amounted to \$7,707 were purchased by the Group's subsidiary (31 December 2015: 1,491,000 and \$20,458).

#### 17. Other liabilities

Other liabilities consisted of the following as of:

Other liabilities consisted of the following as or:	30 June 2016 (unaudited)	31 December 2015 (audited)
Non-current non-financial liabilities Liabilities for purchasing of land lease rights and assets	9,454	16,761
Non-current financial liabilities Liabilities for acquisition of investment property Liabilities for acquisition of investment property - related parties Liabilities for purchasing of land lease rights and assets Lease obligations Other liabilities	3,569 265 97 197	3,468 504 59 190 20,982
Current non-financial liabilities Liabilities for investment contracts with local authorities	6,635	6,018
Current financial liabilities Liabilities for acquisition of investment property – current portion Liabilities for acquisition of investment property – current portion – related parties Liabilities for purchasing of land lease rights – current portion Lease obligations – current portion Other current liabilities	3,000 517 89 49 <b>10,290</b>	3,000 - 394 69 45 - <b>9,526</b>

In 2013, the Group acquired LLC "Petrovskiy Aliance" representing purchase of land lease right. On 18 March 2016, the Group settled liabilities represented by an obligation to transfer 20% of apartments after completion the construction (31 December 2015: \$8,427). As of 30 June 2016 the Group had outstanding long term payable to Saint Peterburg Administration in amount of \$107 (31 December 2015: \$125), the short term payable represents the payable to Saint Peterburg Administration in the amount of \$91 (31 December 2015: \$77) accordingly.

In 2015, the Group acquired LLC "Perchushkovo Development" representing purchase of assets. As of 30 June 2016, the Group had outstanding non-current liabilities in respect of this purchase represented by an obligation to transfer 16% of constructed real estate property after completion the construction in amount of \$9,454 (31 December 2015: \$8,334) and long term payable to the seller in amount of \$158 (31 December 2015: \$379), the short term payable represents the payable to the seller in the amount of \$426 (31 December 2015: \$317).

In July 2012, the Group concluded agreement for acquisition of LLC "Zolotoy Vozrast", by substance representing purchase of land lease right. As of 30 June 2016 and 31 December 2015, the Group had outstanding accounts payable in respect of this purchase in the amount of \$6,569 and \$6,468 respectively. On 1 April 2016, liabilitity was assigned to the related party. In 2015, LLC "Zolotoy Vozrast" was sold to a third party; accounts payable for its purchase will be fully repaid in 2018.

The Group concluded a number of investment contracts with local authorities for development and constructions of residential districts. According to these investment contracts, the Group is required to provide apartments free of charge. Current non-financial liabilities represented liabilities of the Group for provision of apartments under these investment contracts in amount of \$6,635 and \$6,018 as at 30 June 2016 and 31 December 2015, respectively.

#### 18. Provisions

Provisions consisted of the following:

_	Legal claims	Construction of social objects	Provision for reconstruction	Guarantee issued	Total
At 31 December 2015 (audited)	100	333	725	20,599	21,757
Accrued	102	_	_	-	102
Used amounts	(10)	(2)	(362)		(374)
Unused amounts reversed	(3)	(33)	(390)	_	(426)
Guarantee reversed (Note 20)	(0)	(55)	· · · · · ·	(21,368)	(21,368)
	_	22	_	` ' _'	22
Unwinding of discounting  Translation differences	21	43	27	769	860
At 30 June 2016 (unaudited)	210	363			573

# 19. Balances and transactions with related parties

Related parties may enter into transactions, which unrelated parties might not, and transactions between related parties may not be effected on the same terms, conditions and amounts as transactions between unrelated parties. The management considers that the Group has appropriate procedures in place to identify and properly disclose transactions with the related parties.

The nature of the related party relationships for those related parties with whom the Group entered into significant transactions or had significant balances outstanding on 30 June 2016 and 31 December 2015 and six months period ended 30 June 2016 and 2015 are detailed below:

\*\*Trade and\*\*

At 30 June 2016 (unaudited)	Loans receivable	Trade and other receivables	Advances issued	Cash and cash equivalents	Interest- bearing loans and borrowings	other payables, other liabilities	Advances received
Shareholder of the parent company Associates	<u>-</u>	_ 16	- 545	<u></u>	<del>-</del>	_ 151	- 4
Entities under common control	12,150	4,153	2,330	29,005	11,809	6,982	95 99
Total	12,150	4,169	2,875	29,005	11,809	7,133	
31 December 2015	Loans receivable	Trade and other receivables	Advances issued	Cash and cash equivalents	Interest- bearing Ioans and borrowings	Trade and other payables, other liabilities	Advances received
Associates		1	137	_	-	144	23
Entities under common control	2,737	24,640	1,490_	15,383	10,270	233	142
Total	2,737	24,641	1,627	15,383	10,270	377	165
Six months ended 30 June 2016 (unaudite	od)	Revenue	Finance income	Cost of sales	Finance costs expensed and capitalized	Other income/ (expenses)	Purchases
Associates Entities under common of		85 2,793	1,428 1,428	49 128 <b>177</b>	711 <b>711</b>	(348) (29) (377)	835 835
Total		2,878	1,420				
Six months ended 30 June 2015 (unaudite	ed)	Revenue	Finance income	Cost of sales	Finance costs expensed and capitalized	Other income/ (expenses)	Purchase of inventory (Note 5.3)
Shareholder of the parer Associates Entities under common of		41 2,404	194 - 4,293	198 321	13 - 2,814	(152) 6	109,904
Total		2,445	4,487	519	2,827	(146)	109,904

The balances with related parties as at 30 June 2016 and 31 December 2015 are unsecured and settlement occurs in cash. Loans and borrowings are mostly interest bearing, while trade receivables, cash and advances granted are not interest bearing. There have been no guarantees provided or received for any related party receivables or payables except as described in Notes 14 and 18.

# 19. Balances and transactions with related parties (continued)

# Compensation to key management personnel

Key management personnel include top managers of the Group and major subsidiaries.

Total compensation to key management personnel was included in general and administrative expenses in the consolidated statement of profit or loss and consisted of short-term employee benefits:

	For six months ended 30 June		
	2016 (unaudited)	2015 (unaudited)	
Salary Performance bonuses Other compensations Social security taxes	1,573 1,022 31 81	1,435 1,615 32 95	
Total	2,707	3,177	

# 20. Contingencies, commitments and operating risks

# Operating environment of the Group

Russia continues economic reforms and development of its legal, tax and regulatory frameworks as required by a market economy. The future stability of the Russian economy is largely dependent upon these reforms and developments and the effectiveness of economic, financial and monetary measures undertaken by the government.

In 2016, the Russian economy continued to be negatively impacted by a significant drop in crude oil prices and a significant devaluation of the Russian Rouble, as well as sanctions imposed on Russia by several countries in 2014. The Rouble interest rates remained high after the Central Bank of Russia raised its key rate in December 2014, with subsequent gradual decrease in 2015. The combination of the above resulted in reduced access to capital, a higher cost of capital, increased inflation and uncertainty regarding economic growth, which could negatively affect the Group's future financial position, results of operations and business prospects. Management believes it is taking appropriate measures to support the sustainability of the Group's business in the current circumstances.

#### Taxation

The Russian tax, currency and customs legislation is subject to varying interpretations, and changes, which can occur frequently. Management's interpretation of such legislation as applied to the transactions and activity of the Group may be challenged by the relevant regional and federal authorities.

Recent events within the Russian Federation suggest that the tax authorities are taking a more assertive position in its interpretation of the legislation and assessments and, as a result, it is possible that transactions and activities that have not been challenged in the past may be challenged. As such, significant additional taxes, penalties and interest may be assessed. Fiscal periods in the Russian Federation remain open to review by the authorities in respect of taxes for three calendar years preceding the year of review. Under certain circumstances reviews may cover longer periods.

Management believes that it has paid or accrued all taxes that are applicable. Where uncertainty exists, the Group has accrued tax liabilities based on the management's best estimate of the probable outflow of resources embodying economic benefits, which will be required to settle these liabilities.

Separately, changes in tax legislation which may have significant influence on tax consequences of the Group should be mentioned, including the following:

New deoffshorization rules which came into force starting 1 January 2015. In accordance with these rules the Russian tax authorities have right to challenge application of the double tax treaty benefits (beneficial ownership concept) and define foreign companies as the Russian tax residents if these companies are effectively managed from Russia. These amendments as well as the introduction of taxation of controlled foreign companies and the concept of taxation of capital gains from indirect sale of property-rich companies may have significant negative impact on interpretation of different transactions performed by the Group.

The Group estimated that as of 30 June 2016 it had possible obligations from exposures to various tax risks primarily related to financing and investment arrangements of the Group's companies. These exposures are estimates that result from uncertainties in interpretation of applicable legislation and its practical application in Russian Federation. In some instances, court practice, which was previously positive for the taxpayers, has changed to negative.

# 20. Contingencies, commitments and operating risks (continued)

# Taxation (continued)

Uncertainties in interpretation of applicable legislation and its practical application in Russian Federation may also lead to possible non-recoverability of certain tax assets. Russian members of our Group may be affected by this development of tax practice, which could have a significant effect on the Group's financial condition and results of operations.

#### Insurance policies

The Group holds insurance policies in relation to its assets, covering a number of cases such as accidents, fire, wrongful anctions, force majeure, etc., as well as insurance policies covering vehicles and voluntary medical insurance of employees of the Group's entities.

#### Contractual commitments

The Group had signed a number of contracts for the construction works as of 30 June 2016. The Group had firm contractual commitments for the construction works for an approximate amount of \$75,040 as at 30 June 2016 (31 December 2015; \$59,614).

However, many of the contracts provide for payments stage wise basing on specifically agreed cost of stages. It is not practicable to measure the amount of these purchase commitments, though they constitute significant amount and concern most of the construction and investment projects of the Group.

## Legal proceedings

The Group is involved in a number of legal proceedings. All legal proceedings which individually or in aggregate, may have a significant effect on the Group's financial operations or financial position have been accrued in these consolidated financial statements (Note 18).

Besides the mentioned above the Group is involved in a legal proceedings the possible risk of which is amounted to \$45 and \$156 as at 30 June 2016 and 31 December 2015.

#### Guarantees

In 2011, the entity under common control outside of the Group received loan facility from Bank for Development and Foreign Economic Affairs (Vnesheconombank). The loan matures in 2018. In connection with this loan, in April 2013 the Group provided guarantee with maximum amount of up to 2.4 billion rubles for the loan facility. Simultaneously with the conclusion of the guarantee, the Group received (as a beneficiary) a counter-guarantee, which indemnifies the Group of any possible negative cash outflows, which may occur under the guarantee agreement. The counter guarantee is issued by the parent company of the Group. The above-mentioned entity has significant assets, sources of income and cash flows sufficient to fulfill such an obligation. In June 2015, the maximum amount of the quarantee provided was reduced to 1.5 billion rubles.

Management of the Group concluded that as at 31 December 2015, it became probable that Vnesheconombank may execute the guarantee, therefore the Group recognized provision for the guarantee (Note 18) and corresponding receivable asset under the counter guarantee ("reimbursement asset", Note 11) in the amount of \$20,599 (1.5 billion rubles). In June 2016, the underlying loan agreement with Vnesheconombank was modified and, as a result, the probability of cash outflows under the guarantee became less than probable. The Group reversed provision for the guarantee and receivable asset under the counter guarantee as of 30 June 2016 (Note 18).

#### 21. Fair value measurement

The management assessed that cash and short-term deposits, trade receivables, trade payables, bank overdrafts and other current liabilities approximate their carrying amounts largely due to the short-term maturities of these instruments.

The fair value of the financial assets and liabilities is included at the amount at which the instrument could be exchanged in a current transaction between willing parties, other than in a forced or liquidation sale. The following methods and assumptions were used to estimate the fair values: long-term fixed-rate and variable-rate receivables/borrowings are evaluated by the Group based on parameters such as interest rates, specific country risk factors, individual creditworthiness of the customer and the risk characteristics of the financed project. Based on this evaluation, allowances are taken into account for the estimated losses of these receivables.

# 21. Fair value measurement (continued)

Fair value of the bonds is based on price quotations at the reporting date. The fair value of unquoted instruments, loans from banks and other financial liabilities, obligations under finance leases, as well as other non-current financial liabilities is estimated by discounting future cash flows using rates currently available for debt on similar terms, credit risk and remaining maturities.

The following table shows financial instruments which carrying amounts differ from fair values as at:

-	30 June	2016	31 Decemb	per 2015
	Carrying	Fair	Carrying	Fair
	amount	value	amount	value
Assets Interest-bearing loans receivable Prepayment for non-financial assets	19,571	18,270	8,800	8,354
	6,000	5,930	6,000	5,860
Total assets	25,571	24,200	14,800	14,214
Liabilities Interest-bearing loans and borrowings Debts securities issued	103,906	96,889	86,190	83,967
	102,399	96,390	61,048	59,147
Total liabilities	206,305	193,279	147,238	143,114

The fair value of long-term bank loans was calculated based on the present value of future principal and interest cash flows, discounted at the market rates of interest at the reporting dates. The discount rates used for valuation of financial instruments were as follows:

Currency in which financial instruments are denominated	30 June 2016	31 December 2015
Current financial assets USD RUR	2.37% 15.14%	2.39% 13.32%
Current financial liabilities USD EUR RUR	5.17% 4.05% 15.14%	5.88% 4.66% 13.32%
Non-current financial liabilities and assets USD RUR	4.72% 15.63%	4.72% 15.63%

The fair value measurement is based on the presumption that the transaction to sell the asset or transfer the liability takes place either:

- in the principal market for the asset or liability; or
- in the absence of a principal market, in the most advantageous market for the asset or liability.

The principal or the most advantageous market must be accessible to by the Group. The fair value of an asset or a liability is measured using the assumptions that market participants would use when pricing the asset or liability, assuming that market participants act in their economic best interest.

A fair value measurement of a non-financial asset takes into account a market participant's ability to generate economic benefits by using the asset in its highest and best use or by selling it to another market participant that would use the asset in its highest and best use.

The Group uses valuation techniques that are appropriate in the circumstances and for which sufficient data are available to measure fair value, maximizing the use of relevant observable inputs and minimizing the use of unobservable inputs.

All assets and liabilities for which fair value is measured or disclosed in the financial statements are categorized within the fair value hierarchy, described as follows, based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole:

- Level 1 quoted (unadjusted) market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2 valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is directly or indirectly observable;
- Level 3 valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is unobservable.

# 21. Fair value measurement (continued)

For assets and liabilities that are recognised in the financial statements on a recurring basis, the Group determines whether transfers have occurred between Levels in the hierarchy by re-assessing categorization (based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole) at the end of each reporting period.

There have been no transfers between levels of hierarchy during the period.

For financial instruments and investment property carried at fair value as at 30 June 2016 the levels in the fair value hierarchy into which the fair values are categorised are as follows:

	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Non-financial assets measured at fair value Investment property	202,489	_	-	202,489
Financial assets for which fair value is disclosed Interest-bearing loans receivable Prepayment for non-financial assets	18,270 5,930	<u>-</u> -	<del>-</del> -	18,270 5,930
Financial liabilities for which fair value is disclosed Interest-bearing loans and borrowings Debts securities issued	96,889 96,390	<u>-</u> -	_ 96,390	96,889 –

Fair value hierarchy for financial instruments and investment property measured at fair value as at 31 December 2015:

	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Non-financial assets measured at fair value Investment property	183,089	_	-	183,089
Financial assets for which fair value is disclosed Interest-bearing loans receivable Prepayments for non-financial assets	8,354 5,860	<u>-</u> -	-	8,354 5,860
Financial liabilities for which fair value is disclosed Interest-bearing loans and borrowings Debts securities issued	83,967 59,147	<u>-</u> -	- 59,147	83,967 -

## 22. Segment information

For management purposes, the Group is organized into business units based on construction projects. All business units are located in Russian Federation. Management monitors the operating results of the business units separately for the purpose of making decisions about resource allocation and performance assessment.

Segment revenue is income from main activity reported in the Group's management accounts that are directly attributable to a segment being consideration received from customers for sale of residential or commercial property being under construction, or for operating rent of premises and rendering of services.

Segment expense is expenses reported in the Group's management accounts that are directly attributable to the segment and the relevant portion of an expense that can be allocated on a reasonable basis to the segment.

Segment result is segment revenue and other operating income less segment operating expense for the reporting period.

# 22. Segment information (continued)

The following tables present measures of segment revenues and segment results on management accounts in accordance with IFRS 8 and a reconciliation of revenue and segment result used by management for decision making and revenue and net result per the consolidated financial statements prepared under IFRS:

# The six months ended 30 June 2016

	Akademic city	Enginee- ring infra- structure	Yaroslavi	Schelkovo	Shcher- binka	DPS	Aristovo	Manage- ment company	Total
External segment revenue Intersegment revenue	39,999 -	3,537	1,514	21,035 688	67,711	23		430	134,249 688
Total segment revenue	39,999	3,537	1,514	21,723	67711	23		430	134,937
		Enginee-						Manage-	
	Akademic city	ring infra- structure	Yaroslavl	Schelkovo	Shcher- binka	DPS	Aristovo	ment company	Total
External segment operating profit/(loss)		-	Yaroslavi (342)	5,592 2		DPS (44)	Aristovo - -		Total 27,640 1,297

# The six months ended 30 June 2015

	DPS	Akademic city	Enginee- ring infra- structure	Yaroslavi	Aristovo	Schelkovo	Shcher- binka	Manage- ment company	Total
External segment revenue Intersegment revenue  Total segment revenue	126,614	40,461 38 40,499	2,938 263 3,201	12,281	26,299	19,546	538	54  54	228,731 301 229,032
								Managa	
	DPS	Akademic city	Enginee- ring infra- structure	Yaroslavl	Aristovo	Schelkovo	Shcher- binka	Manage- ment company	Total
External segment operating profit/(loss)	DPS 8,842		ring infra-	<i>Yaroslavl</i> 3,031	Aristovo 14,837	Schelkovo 6,945 		ment	Total 28,147 (787)

Finance income and expenses, fair value gains and losses on financial assets, forex exchange gains/(losses) are not allocated to individual segments as the underlying instruments are managed on a group basis.

# 22. Segment information (continued)

# Reconciliation of segments' results to net profit

	For the six months ended 30 June		
	2016	2015	
Revenue reconciliation Total revenue from reportable segment Elimination of intersegment revenue Revenue from all other segments	134,937 (688) 5,485	229,032 (301) 7,190	
Total group revenue	139,734	235,921	
Operating profit reconciliation Total operating profit from reportable segment Elimination of intersegment operations Operating profit/(loss) from non-reportable segments Change in fair value of investment property Total group operating profit	28,937 (1,297) 1,358 (1,869) 27,129	27,360 787 (4,481) 6,513 30,179	
Finance income Finance costs Foreign exchange (losses)/gain, net Share of (losses)/profits of associates Profit before income tax	3,356 (7,216) (73) (78) 23,118	4,841 (5,908) (670) 40 28,482	
Income tax expense	(9,078)	(7,667)	
Net profit for the period	14,040	20,815	

The main differences between revenue and operating profit under IFRS and management accounts are represented by different amount of inventories write-down to net realizable value (Note 5, 10) and other provisions, accrued under IFRS.

## 23. Subsequent events

In July 2016, LLC "ElitComplex", Group's subsidiary, acquired 100% shares in LLC "Stroitel", which represents project Zhivopisnaya, which the Group is planning to undertake in the future, from third party for consideration \$31,563 (at the exchange rate of 30 June 2016).

In August 2016 JSC "RSG-Akademicheskoye", Group's subsidiary, sold investment property and property, plant and equipment to the third party for the total consideration \$3,149 (partlyby selling the subsidiary LLC "Orion") (at the exchange rate of 30 June 2016).

On 26 August 2016, LLC "RSG-Finance", Group's subsidiary, placed its sixth issue of bonds, with a total par value of \$46,687 (at the exchange rate of 30 June 2016) mature on 22 August 2019. The coupon rate, payable semi-annually, was set at 14.5% per annum.

On 19 Sebtember 2016 LLC "RSG-Finance" made coupon yield payment for the fourth tranche of its bonds issued in the amount of \$3,492 (at the exchange rate of 30 June 2016).

In July-September 2016, the Group partially repaid its obligations under existing credit ficilities in the total amount of \$49,040 (at the exchange rate at 30 June 2016).

In July-September 2016, the Group received loan in the total amount of \$16,608 (at the exchange rate at 30 June 2016).

In July-September 2016, LLC "Region Stroy Invest", Group's subsidiary repurchased debt securities of the fifth issue in the number of 940,001 and further sold 940,000 of securities for \$14,629 (at the exchange rate at 30 June 2016).

On September 2016, the Group received a loan in PJSC "Sberbank Russia" in the amount of \$17,801 (at the exchange rate at 30 June 2016), under which the inventory with a carrying amount of \$21,864 pledged as collateral under the loan agreement.

As at 19 September 2016 the Group has entered into the non-revolving credit line agreement with a credit limit in amount of \$18,675 (at the exchange rate at 30 June 2016) for share payment in project Zhivopisnaya. No credit facilities were received by the Group as at 30 September 2016.